INDEX OF NAMES

Åmark, C., 111
Ablon, J., 2, 120, 249
Agar, M. P., 78
Argeriou, M., 51

Bacon, M. K., 23
Bacon, S. D., 241
Barnett, H. G., 144
Barry, H., 3d, 23
Benjamin, M., 2, 3, 120
Benjamin, R., 2, 3, 120
Bissonette, R., 16
Borinski, E., 241
Bowen, M., 186
Bunzel, R., 23, 74
Burks, B., 111
Burns, M., 73

Calhoun, C. J., vii
Caudill, M., viii, 4
Chegwidden, M., 55
Child, I., 23
Coffey, T. G., viii, 4
Cunningham, W., 2, 120, 249

Dailey, R. C., 125
Davis, A., 241
Davis, D. I., 186
Davis, F., Jr., 51
Dozier, E. P., 181
Durieu, Bishop, 149–150, 162

Edgerton, R. B., 220
Everett, M. W., vii, 4, 74, 78, 80
Ewing, J., 104, 106, 107

Favazza, A., 3, 25, 26, 42, 248
Feldstein, A., 104
Fenna, D., 99
Ferguson, F., 65, 181
Fillmore, K. M., 92
Flaherty, B., 55
Fraser, S., 156

Galan, F., 2
Gearing, F., vii
Goodwin, D., 111
Goldman, I., 78
Gordon, A. J., 3, 120, 249
Gossop, M., 50
Graves, T. D., 73
Greeley, A., 187

Hage, P., 74
Hanna, J. M., 103
Harper, F., 242
Heath, D. B., vii, viii, 2, 3, 7, 8, 23, 41, 78, 249
Herskovits, M. J., 20
Hill-Tout, C., 151
Hodges, H. E., 242
Hoffmann, H., 46
Honigmann, I., 181
Honigmann, J. J., 181

Iani, F. A. J., vii

Jackson, J. K., 185
Jilek, W., 3, 120, 146, 249
Jilek-Aal, L., 3, 120, 160, 249

Kalant, H., 103, 104
Keller, M., 65
Kraepelin, E., 111
Kroeber, A. L., 20
Kunitz, S. J., 3, 25, 41, 73, 74, 79, 108, 249.

Leland, J., 12, 80, 182
Levy, J. E., 3, 25, 41, 73, 74, 79, 108, 249
Levy, R., 80
Liebow, E., 218
Locke, J., 19
Lowe, G. D., 242

MacAndrew, C., 220
McClelland, D. C., 130
Maddox, G., 241
Madsen, W., 51
Mandelbaum, D., 80
Menninger, K., 169
Miller, J., 46, 48
Myrdal, G., 242

Nag, M., vii
Neuberger, G., viii

Park, P., 54
Pattison, E. M., 47, 94
Pinkey, A., 242
Pitts, F. N., Jr., 111
Polgar, S., vii
Preston, J. G., 241

Reed, T., 100, 103, 104, 106
Roe, A., 111
Roy, C., 169
Rubin, V., vii

Sahagun, B., de, 168
Sangree, L., vii
Savard, R., 65
Schaefer, J. M., 3, 24, 42, 100, 104
Schuckit, M., 112
Selzer, M., 90

Shealy, J., viii
Shore, J. H., 52, 182
Siegal, H. A., 80
Slocum, J., 150
Slocum, M., 150
Smith, D., 88
Spier, L., 151
Spradley, J., 74, 75, 76, 78, 80, 83
Stanley, S., vii, 4
Steinglass, P., 186
Stevens, S. M., 119, 249
Stivers, R., 187
Straus, R., 241
Strug, D. L., 3, 120, 249

Tanna, V., 112
Tax, S., vii, viii
Thomas, R., 8, 27, 41, 250
Topper, M. D., viii, 3, 4, 25, 42, 74, 78, 249, 254

Von Fumetti, B., 52, 182

Waddell, J. O., vii, viii, 3, 4, 7, 8, 41, 74, 78
Walker, R. D., 3
Wanberg, K. W., 179
Wartburg, J. P., von, 108
Westermeyer, J., 3, 25, 26, 41, 88, 181, 248
Whitehead, P., 54
Whyte, W. F., 218
Wickersham, G. W., 150
Wilson, L., 52
Windham, G., 241
Winokur, G., 111
Winthrop, H., 21
Wolff, P., 106, 107
Wolin, S., 186

Zonnis, M., 2

INDEX OF SUBJECTS

Abstinence, Native Americans, 130–131, 135
Accidents, Native Americans, 159
Acculturation, 8
  alcoholism, 143–158
Acetaldehyde, alcohol sensitivity, 107
Affective disorders, alcoholism, 111
Al-Anon, 199, 204
Alcohol dehydrogenase, 108
Alcohol-related terminology, Passamaquoddy, 132–133
Alcohol sensitivity
  genetics, 24
  race, 106–110
Alcohol Use Inventory, 179–180
Alcohol withdrawal symptoms, drinking pattern, 65
Alcoholics Anonymous, 92, 204, 211
  Costa Ricans, 12
  Guatemalans, 12, 229–232, 237
  Native Americans, 11–12, 66, 134–135, 137, 139, 151–157, 173–174
  Puerto Ricans, 235
  religion, 56
  Trinidad, 12
Alcoholism (*see also* Treatment of alcoholism)
  acculturation, 143–158
  affective disorders, 111
  Blacks, 242–244
  college students, 91–93
  definitions, 13–14, 64–65
  disease concept, 211, 213–215
  Dominicans, 224–225
  ethnicity, 44–50, 185–202
  etiology, 37, 213–215
  families, 111–113, 185–206
  genetics, 110–114
  identification, 14–16, 65–67, 69–70, 89
  Irish Americans, 186–188, 190
  military, 89
  Native Americans, 64–70, 147, 160, 171–172, 181–182
  phases, 46–47, 54
  prevention, 96–97
  subcultures, 47–48
  suspended ethnicity, 48–49
American Indian Self-Determination Act, 171
Anomic depression, Native Americans, 161–169
Anthropology
  alcoholism treatment, 87, 247–256
  cultural relativity, 19–22
Apache, 37, 65, 80
Arapaho, 168
Asia (*see also* Orientals), opium addicts, 49–50, 53, 55–56
Attitudes, drinking/drunkenness, 10–11
  Dominicans, 220–221
  Guatemalans, 228–229
  Native Americans, 125–126, 129–134
Attitudes, food, Native Americans, 125–126
Attribution of responsibility, drunkenness, 31, 129, 133–134
Australian Aborigines
  alcohol metabolism, 100
  alcoholism, 55

Bartenders, treatment referral, 16
Blackfoot, 168
Blacks
  alcohol sensititivy, 109
  alcoholism, 242–244
  alcoholism treatment, 242–244
  drinking patterns, 241–242

Case histories, 190–199, 208–209
Catholic Church
  Charismatic Movement, 138, 223–224
  drinking, 12–13
  Hispanics, U.S.A., 223–224, 237
  Native Americans, 126, 130–131, 138, 149–150
Cedar Hills Alcohol Treatment Center, 173–174
Chamula, 23, 74
Charismatic Movement, 138, 223–224
Cherokee, 30–31, 33
Cheyenne, 168
Chicanos, *see* Mexican Americans
Chichicastenango, 23, 74
Child abuse, Native Americans, 36
Chippewa, 34, 47, 49, 51
Choctaw, 33
Cognitive anthropology, 74–75
Comanche, 168
Community size, Native Americans, 30
Confession, Native Americans, 151–152
Confession Dance, 151
Control, alcohol problems, 33–35, 37–38
Cosmology, Native Americans, 126–134, 141–142
Costa Ricans, Alcoholics Anonymous, 12
Cree, 168
Creek, 33
Cubeo, 78, 81
Cultural, *see* Sociocultural . . .
Cultural relativity, 7, 18–28
  alcohol studies, 22–28
  alcoholism treatment, 25–26
  anthropology, 19–22
Culture-bound therapies, 54–56

Depression, *see* Anomic depression
Dominicans
  alcoholism, 224–225
  alcoholism treatment, 223
  attitudes, drinking, 220–221
  drinking patterns, 219, 220–222, 237
  religion, 223–224, 237

Dopamine, 109–110
Dream vision, 33, 162
Drinking patterns
  alcohol withdrawal, 65
  alcoholism identification, 65–66, 69–70
  Blacks, 241–242
  college students, 90
  environment, 77–80, 84
  Hispanics, 219, 220–222, 225–227, 232–233, 237
  homicide, 67–68
  Irish, 186, 187–188
  Native Americans, 29–39, 65–68, 69–70, 125, 147–148, 179–181
  sociocultural factors, 7, 9–17, 77–85, 219–239
  suicide, 67–68
Drinking problems syndrome, *see* Alcoholism

Economic factors, alcoholism research, 60–71
Employment, Native Americans, 60–62, 66
Environment, drinking, 77–78, 84
Episodic drinking, 53
Eskimos, *see* Native Americans
Ethnicity
  alcoholism, 44–50, 185–202
  alcoholism treatment, 44–56, 202–205
  alcoholism treatment personnel, 52–53
  opium addicts, 49–50, 88
Evangelical Pentecostal Church, Puerto Ricans, 235–236

Families, alcoholism, 111–113, 185–206
Flush, *see* Alcohol sensitivity
Funding, alcoholism treatment, 60–64

Genetics
  alcohol metabolism, 24, 100–106
  alcohol sensitivity, 24, 106–110
  alcoholism, 110–114
  dopamine, 109–110
Ghost Dance, 162
Gourd Dance, 167
Great Lakes' Indians, 33
Guardian-spirit ceremonial, 162
Guatemalans
  Alcoholics Anonymous, 12, 229–232
  alcoholism treatment, 229–232
  attitudes, drinking, 228–229
  drinking patterns, 219, 225–227, 237

Handsome Lake, 13, 32
Heavy drinker types, Native Americans, 35–37
Hispanics, (*see also names of ethnic groups*, e.g., Dominicans) drinking patterns/problems, 217–240
History, Native Americans, 143–147
  drinking, 32–34, 125–126
Homicide, Native Americans, 67–68, 159
Hopi, 53, 67

Ideology, alcoholism treatment, 210–216, 248, 253
Indian State, 149
Indians (*for American Indians, see* Native Americans)
  alcohol metabolism, 100–104
  alcohol sensitivity, 107
Indigenous therapy, alcoholism, 229–232, 237–239
Ireland, alcohol problems, 38, 186
Irish Americans
  alcoholism, 186–188, 190
  case histories, 190–199
  drinking patterns, 186, 187–188
  sexual relations, 187–188, 192–193, 195, 197–198, 200–201
  women, 187–188
Iroquois, 33
Iroquois Confederacy, 123

Jews
  alcohol problems, 38
  alcohol sensitivity, 108

Kickapoo, 33
King County Public Detoxification Center, 173
Kiowa, 168
Kootenai, 34

Laos, opium addicts, 33, 55–56
Life changes, alcoholism treatment, 213
Liver cirrhosis, Native Americans, 65, 67, 108, 159

Malecite, 137
Metabolism of alcohol
  genetics, 24, 106
  methodology, 103–106
  race, 99–106
Mexican Americans, 48, 51, 88
Michigan Alcoholism Screening Test, 89, 90, 91, 93
Micmac, 137
Midewiwin, 33
Military
  alcohol functions, 89
  alcoholism, 89
Mortality
  accidents, 159
  homicide, 67–68, 159
  liver cirrhosis, 67, 159
  suicide, 67–68, 159

Dopamine, 109–110
Dream vision, 33, 162
Drinking patterns
  alcohol withdrawal, 65
  alcoholism identification, 65–66, 69–70
  Blacks, 241–242
  college students, 90
  environment, 77–80, 84
  Hispanics, 219, 220–222, 225–227, 232–233, 237
  homicide, 67–68
  Irish, 186, 187–188
  Native Americans, 29–39, 65–68, 69–70, 125, 147–148, 179–181
  sociocultural factors, 7, 9–17, 77–85, 219–239
  suicide, 67–68
Drinking problems syndrome, *see* Alcoholism

Economic factors, alcoholism research, 60–71
Employment, Native Americans, 60–62, 66
Environment, drinking, 77–78, 84
Episodic drinking, 53
Eskimos, *see* Native Americans
Ethnicity
  alcoholism, 44–50, 185–202
  alcoholism treatment, 44–56, 202–205
  alcoholism treatment personnel, 52–53
  opium addicts, 49–50, 88
Evangelical Pentecostal Church, Puerto Ricans, 235–236

Families, alcoholism, 111–113, 185–206
Flush, *see* Alcohol sensitivity
Funding, alcoholism treatment, 60–64

Genetics
  alcohol metabolism, 24, 100–106
  alcohol sensitivity, 24, 106–110
  alcoholism, 110–114
  dopamine, 109–110
Ghost Dance, 162
Gourd Dance, 167
Great Lakes' Indians, 33
Guardian-spirit ceremonial, 162
Guatemalans
  Alcoholics Anonymous, 12, 229–232
  alcoholism treatment, 229–232
  attitudes, drinking, 228–229
  drinking patterns, 219, 225–227, 237

Handsome Lake, 13, 32
Heavy drinker types, Native Americans, 35–37
Hispanics, (*see also names of ethnic groups*, e.g., Dominicans) drinking patterns/problems, 217–240
History, Native Americans, 143–147
  drinking, 32–34, 125–126
Homicide, Native Americans, 67–68, 159
Hopi, 53, 67

Ideology, alcoholism treatment, 210–216, 248, 253
Indian State, 149
Indians (*for American Indians, see* Native Americans)
  alcohol metabolism, 100–104
  alcohol sensitivity, 107
Indigenous therapy, alcoholism, 229–232, 237–239
Ireland, alcohol problems, 38, 186
Irish Americans
  alcoholism, 186–188, 190
  case histories, 190–199
  drinking patterns, 186, 187–188
  sexual relations, 187–188, 192–193, 195, 197–198, 200–201
  women, 187–188
Iroquois, 33
Iroquois Confederacy, 123

Jews
  alcohol problems, 38
  alcohol sensitivity, 108

Kickapoo, 33
King County Public Detoxification Center, 173
Kiowa, 168
Kootenai, 34

Laos, opium addicts, 33, 55–56
Life changes, alcoholism treatment, 213
Liver cirrhosis, Native Americans, 65, 67, 108, 159

Malecite, 137
Metabolism of alcohol
  genetics, 24, 106
  methodology, 103–106
  race, 99–106
Mexican Americans, 48, 51, 88
Michigan Alcoholism Screening Test, 89, 90, 91, 93
Micmac, 137
Midewiwin, 33
Military
  alcohol functions, 89
  alcoholism, 89
Mortality
  accidents, 159
  homicide, 67–68, 159
  liver cirrhosis, 67, 159
  suicide, 67–68, 159

Motivations for drinking, 32–33, 35–36, 80–81, 84, 89, 147
Muslims, alcohol problems, 38

Native American Church, 13, 37, 55
Native Americans, 8
  abstinence, 130–131, 135
  accidents, 159
  acculturation, 143–158
  age, drinking, 135
  alcohol metabolism, 99–106
  alcohol-related terminology, 132–133
  alcohol sensitivity, 107–109
  Alcoholics Anonymous, 11–12, 66, 134–135, 137, 139, 151–157, 173–174
  alcoholism, 64–70, 147, 160, 171–172, 181–182
  alcoholism treatment, 47–48, 49, 51–52, 55, 60–71, 136–142, 169, 171–184
  anomic depression, 161–169
  attitudes, drinking/drunkenness, 125–126, 129–134
  attitudes, food, 125–126
  Catholic Church, 126, 130–131, 138, 149–150
  child abuse, 36
  community size, 30
  confession, 151–152
  control, alcohol problems, 33–35, 37–38
  cosmology, 126–134, 141–142
  drinking motivations, 32–33, 35–36, 80–81, 84, 89
  drinking patterns, 29–39, 65–68, 69–70, 125, 147–148, 179–181
  employment, 60–62, 66
  heavy drinker types, 35–37
  history, 32–34, 125–126, 143–147
  homicide, 67–68, 159
  liver cirrhosis, 65, 67, 108, 159
  mortality, 67–68, 159
  opium addicts, 88
  responsibility attribution, drunkenness, 31, 129, 133–134
  social mechanisms, 30–32
  suicide, 67–68, 159
  urbanism, 37–38, 172, 181–182
  women, 148
Navaho, 37, 61, 65–67, 69–71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 82–84
Northwest Indian Training Institute, 175

Oblate Fathers, 149
Ojibwą, 168
Okanagan Salish Tribe, 151
Opiate addicts
  ethnic identity, 49–50, 53, 88
  treatment, 53, 55–56
Orientals
  alcohol metabolism, 100–106
  alcohol sensitivity, 107–108

Paiute, 34
Participant observation, 74–76
Passamaquoddy, 122–142
Penobscot, 137
Peyote Movement, 32, 37, 167–169
Phenomenal absolutism, 19
Political factors, alcoholism research, 60–71
Pontiac, 32
Posttreatment anomie, 49
Potlatch, 146–147, 156, 162
Prophet Dance, 151
Protestantism, drinking, 13
Pueblo Indians, 16
Puerto Ricans
  Alcoholics Anonymous, 235
  alcoholism treatment, 234–236
  drinking patterns, 219, 232–233, 237

Race (*see also* Blacks)
  alcohol metabolism, 99–106
  alcohol sensitivity, 106–110
  alcoholism treatment, 50–51, 242–244
  alcoholism treatment personnel, 52–53
Religio-folk therapy, 55
Religion (*see also names of denominations*), Alcoholics Anonymous, 56
Religious experience, drunkenness, 33
Research
  alcoholism treatment, 62–64, 68–71
  methodology, 73–76
  political factors, 60–71

Salish, 55, 143–158, 159–170
Scandinavia, alcohol problems, 38
Seattle Indian Alcoholism Program, 171–183
Sexual relations, Irish Americans, 187–188, 192–193, 195, 197–198, 200–201
Shaker Church, 150–151, 152, 155
Shawnee, 33
Shoshone-Bannocks, 67, 68
Sioux, 34, 167
Smithsonian Institution, Center for the Study of Man, vii, viii
Smohalla, 32, 152
Social class, alcoholism treatment, 45, 53
Social functions, alcoholism treatment, 207–216
Social mechanisms, Native Americans, 30–32
Social-network therapy, 93–96
Social networks, 47
Sociocultural factors
  alcohol research, 7, 9–17, 241–244
  alcoholism treatment, 7, 9–17, 44–59, 81–85, 136–142, 185, 202–204, 238–239, 241–244, 248–256
  drinking patterns, 7, 9–17, 77–85, 219–239

Motivations for drinking, 32–33, 35–36, 80–81, 84, 89, 147
Muslims, alcohol problems, 38

Native American Church, 13, 37, 55
Native Americans, 8
  abstinence, 130–131, 135
  accidents, 159
  acculturation, 143–158
  age, drinking, 135
  alcohol metabolism, 99–106
  alcohol-related terminology, 132–133
  alcohol sensitivity, 107–109
  Alcoholics Anonymous, 11–12, 66, 134–135, 137, 139, 151–157, 173–174
  alcoholism, 64–70, 147, 160, 171–172, 181–182
  alcoholism treatment, 47–48, 49, 51–52, 55, 60–71, 136–142, 169, 171–184
  anomic depression, 161–169
  attitudes, drinking/drunkenness, 125–126, 129–134
  attitudes, food, 125–126
  Catholic Church, 126, 130–131, 138, 149–150
  child abuse, 36
  community size, 30
  confession, 151–152
  control, alcohol problems, 33–35, 37–38
  cosmology, 126–134, 141–142
  drinking motivations, 32–33, 35–36, 80–81, 84, 89
  drinking patterns, 29–39, 65–68, 69–70, 125, 147–148, 179–181
  employment, 60–62, 66
  heavy drinker types, 35–37
  history, 32–34, 125–126, 143–147
  homicide, 67–68, 159
  liver cirrhosis, 65, 67, 108, 159
  mortality, 67–68, 159
  opium addicts, 88
  responsibility attribution, drunkenness, 31, 129, 133–134
  social mechanisms, 30–32
  suicide, 67–68, 159
  urbanism, 37–38, 172, 181–182
  women, 148
Navaho, 37, 61, 65–67, 69–71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 82–84
Northwest Indian Training Institute, 175

Oblate Fathers, 149
Ojibwą, 168
Okanagan Salish Tribe, 151
Opiate addicts
  ethnic identity, 49–50, 53, 88
  treatment, 53, 55–56
Orientals
  alcohol metabolism, 100–106
  alcohol sensitivity, 107–108

Paiute, 34
Participant observation, 74–76
Passamaquoddy, 122–142
Penobscot, 137
Peyote Movement, 32, 37, 167–169
Phenomenal absolutism, 19
Political factors, alcoholism research, 60–71
Pontiac, 32
Posttreatment anomie, 49
Potlatch, 146–147, 156, 162
Prophet Dance, 151
Protestantism, drinking, 13
Pueblo Indians, 16
Puerto Ricans
  Alcoholics Anonymous, 235
  alcoholism treatment, 234–236
  drinking patterns, 219, 232–233, 237

Race (*see also* Blacks)
  alcohol metabolism, 99–106
  alcohol sensitivity, 106–110
  alcoholism treatment, 50–51, 242–244
  alcoholism treatment personnel, 52–53
Religio-folk therapy, 55
Religion (*see also names of denominations*), Alcoholics Anonymous, 56
Religious experience, drunkenness, 33
Research
  alcoholism treatment, 62–64, 68–71
  methodology, 73–76
  political factors, 60–71

Salish, 55, 143–158, 159–170
Scandinavia, alcohol problems, 38
Seattle Indian Alcoholism Program, 171–183
Sexual relations, Irish Americans, 187–188, 192–193, 195, 197–198, 200–201
Shaker Church, 150–151, 152, 155
Shawnee, 33
Shoshone-Bannocks, 67, 68
Sioux, 34, 167
Smithsonian Institution, Center for the Study of Man, vii, viii
Smohalla, 32, 152
Social class, alcoholism treatment, 45, 53
Social functions, alcoholism treatment, 207–216
Social mechanisms, Native Americans, 30–32
Social-network therapy, 93–96
Social networks, 47
Sociocultural factors
  alcohol research, 7, 9–17, 241–244
  alcoholism treatment, 7, 9–17, 44–59, 81–85, 136–142, 185, 202–204, 238–239, 241–244, 248–256
  drinking patterns, 7, 9–17, 77–85, 219–239

Spanish Americans, *see* Hispanics; Mexican Americans
Special populations
  alcohol problems, 87–98
  alcoholism treatment, 251–256
  attitudes, drinking, 10
Spirit-dance ceremonial, 151, 162–168
Students, college
  alcoholism, 91–93
  drinking, 90
  prevention, alcohol problems, 97
Subcultures, alcoholism, 47–48
Suicide, Native Americans, 67–68, 159
Sun Dance, 167–168
Suspended ethnicity, 48–49

Tamanawas dancing, 162
Tecumseh, 32
Thunderbird Fellowship House, 174–175
Treatment of alcoholism (*see also* Alcoholics Anonymous)
  anthropology, 87, 247–256
  Blacks, 50–51, 242–244
  cultural relativity, 25–26
  ethnicity, 44–56, 202–205
  funding, 60–64
  Hispanics, 223, 229–232, 234–236
  ideology, 210–216, 248, 253
  indigenous, 229–232, 237–239
  life changes, 213
  methods, 54–56
Treatment of alcoholism (*cont.*)
  Native Americans, 47–48, 49, 51–52, 55, 60–71, 136–142, 169, 171–184
  referral, 16
  research, 62–64, 68–71
  social class, 45, 53
  social functions, 207–216
  social-network therapy, 93–96
  sociocultural factors, 7, 9–17, 44–59, 81–85, 136–142, 185, 202–204, 238–239, 241–244, 248–256
  special populations, 251–256
  treatment personnel, 52–53, 209–210
  Yugoslavia, 16
Trinidad, Alcoholics Anonymous, 12

Urbanism, Native Americans, 37–38, 172, 181–182

Wabanaki Confederacy, 123
Wabanaki Corporation, 136
Winnebago, 33
Women
  Irish Americans, 187–188
  Native Americans, 148
World view, alcohol, 122–142

Yugoslavia, alcoholism treatment, 16